



# ACME

## *Advanced Combustion via Microgravity Experiments*

# PUBLICATIONS TO DATE

*As of January 2016*

The ACME publications and presentations are listed by experiment after the listing for general material on the project as a whole.

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## ACME (general to the project) – *as of January 2016*

### **Conference Papers** (full papers, acceptance based on abstract)

1. T.F. O'Malley, W.A. Sheredy, and D.P. Stocker, "Combustion Research on the International Space Station," 59th International Astronautical Congress 2008, Vol. 2, pp. 756-766 (2008).
2. D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, J.M. Hickman, and A.C. Suttles, "Gaseous Non-Premixed Flame Research Planned for the International Space Station," Spring Technical Meeting of the Central States Section of the Combustion Institute, Tulsa, OK, 16–18 March, 2014.

### **Conference Presentations and Posters** (only abstract required)

1. D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, P.V. Ferkul, and J.M. Hickman, "Gaseous Laminar Diffusion Flames for the Combustion Integrated Rack," 28th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Gravitational and Space Research, New Orleans, LA, Nov. 28 to Dec. 2, 2012.
2. D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, and J.M. Hickman, "Burner-Stabilized Gaseous Flames for the Combustion Integrated Rack," 29th Annual Meeting of the American Society for

Gravitational and Space Research and 5th International Symposium for Physical Sciences in Space, Orlando, FL, 3-8 Nov., 2013.

3. D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, J.M. Hickman, and A.C. Suttles, “Advanced Combustion via Microgravity Experiments: Planned International Space Station Research on Gaseous Flames,” Work in Progress Poster, 35th International Symposium on Combustion, San Francisco, CA, 3-8 Aug., 2014.
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## **Burning Rate Emulator (BRE) – as of January 2016**

### **Refereed Journal Articles**

3. Y. Zhang, M. Kim, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, J. de Ris, *A Burner to Emulate Condensed Phase Fuels*, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, accepted.
2. Y. Zhang, M. Kim, H. Guo, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, J. deRis, D.P. Stocker, *Emulation of Condensed Fuel Flames with Gases in Microgravity*, Combustion and Flame 162 (2015) 3449-3455.
1. Y. Zhang, M.J. Bustamante, M.J. Gollner, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, *Burning on Flat Wicks at Various Orientations*, Journal of Fire Sciences 32 (2014) 52-71.

### **Conference Proceedings and Posters**

10. A. Markan, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, J. DeRis, D.P. Stocker, *A Burning Rate Emulator (BRE) for Study in Microgravity*, Abstract, ASGSR, Arlington VA, 2015.
9. Y. Zhang, M. Kim, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, J. de Ris, *A Burner to Emulate Condensed Phase Fuels*, Ninth Mediterranean Combustion Symposium, Rhodes, Greece, 12 pp. (2015).
8. Y. Zhang, M. Kim, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, J. DeRis, *A Burning Rate Emulator for Study in Microgravity*, American Society of Space and Gravitational Research, Abstract, Pasadena (2014).
8. Y. Zhang, M. Kim, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, J. deRis, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, P.V. Ferkul, *A Burning Rate Emulator for Microgravity Studies*, Poster, International Symposium on Combustion, San Francisco (2014).
7. M.J. Bustamante, Y. Zhang, K.T. Dotson, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, *Burning on Flat Wicks at Various Orientations*, Proceedings of the Seventh International Seminar on Fire and Explosion Hazards, D. Bradley, G. Makhviladze, V. Molkov, P. Sunderland, F. Tamanini, Eds., Providence (2013), 10 pp.
6. Y. Zhang, M.J. Bustamante, K.T. Dotson, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, *A Gas Burner*

*to Emulate Condensed-Phase Burning*, Proceedings of the Seventh International Seminar on Fire and Explosion Hazards, D. Bradley, G. Makhviladze, V. Molkov, P. Sunderland, F. Tamanini, Eds., Providence (2013), 9 pp.

5. Y. Zhang, M.J. Bustamante, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, P. Ferkul, *A Burning Rate Emulator for Microgravity Fire Safety*, Poster, Seventh International Seminar on Fire and Explosion Hazards, Providence (2013).
4. Y. Zhang, M.J. Bustamante, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, P. Ferkul, *A Burning Rate Emulator for Study in Microgravity*, Eighth U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Salt Lake City (2013) 14 pp.
3. M.J. Bustamante, K.T. Dotson, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, *A Tale of Seven Flames*, Art Poster, Central States Section of the Combustion Institute, Dayton (2012).
2. M.J. Bustamante, K.T. Dotson, Y. Zhang, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, *Laminar Burning of Flat Diffusion Flames at Various Orientations*, Central States Section of the Combustion Institute, Dayton (2012) 15 pp.
1. K.T. Dotson, M.J. Bustamante, P.B. Sunderland, J.G. Quintiere, *Laminar Burning on Flat Wicks at Various Orientations*, 7<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Atlanta (2011) 5 pp.

### **Theses**

2. Kim, Matt, *Measurement of Heat Flux in Burning Rate Emulator*, M.S. Thesis, Dept. of Fire Protection Engineering, expected Dec. 2014.
1. Bustamante, Michael J., *Experimental Investigation of Liquid and Gas Fueled Flames Towards the Development of a Burning Rate Emulator (BRE) for Microgravity Applications*, M.S. Thesis, Dept. of Fire Protection Engineering, 91 pp., Aug. 2012.

## **Coflow Laminar Diffusion Flame (CLD Flame) – as of Oct. 2015**

*Note that this section includes publications, presentations, etc. with results from the CLD Flame precursor, Structure & Liftoff In Combustion Experiment (SLICE), which was conducted on the International Space Station (ISS) in early 2012. Papers, etc. which include ISS results from the SLICE experiment have been identified.*

### **Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers**

1. S.B. Dworkin, B.C. Connelly, A.M. Schaffer, M.B. Long, M.D. Smooke, M.P. Puccio, B. McAndrews and J.H. Miller, “Computational and Experimental Study of a Forced, Time-Dependent, Methane-Air Coflow Diffusion Flame,” *Proc. Comb. Inst.*, **31**, 971-978 (2007).

2. S. B. Dworkin, A.M. Schaffer, B.C. Connelly, M.B. Long and M.D. Smooke, M.A. Puccio, B. McAndrew, and J.H. Miller, "Measurements and Calculations of Formaldehyde Concentrations in a Methane/N<sub>2</sub>/Air, Non-Premixed Flame: Implications for Heat Release Rate," *Proc. Comb. Inst.*, **32**, 1311–1318 (2009).
3. B.C. Connelly, M.B. Long, M.D. Smooke, R.J. Hall, and M.B. Colket, "Computational and Experimental Investigation of the Interaction of Soot and NO<sub>x</sub> in Coflow Diffusion Flames," *Proc. Comb. Inst.*, **32**, 777–784 (2009).
4. B.C. Connelly, B.A.V. Bennett, M.D. Smooke and M.B. Long, "A Paradigm Shift in the Interaction of Experiments and Computations in Combustion Research," *Proc. Comb. Inst.*, **32**, 879–886 (2009).
5. S.B. Dworkin, J.A. Cooke, B.A.V. Bennett, B.C. Connelly, M.B. Long, M.D. Smooke, R.J. Hall and M.B. Colket, "Distributed-memory parallel computation of a forced, time-dependent, sooting, ethylene/air coflow diffusion flame," *Combustion Theory and Modelling*, **13**, 795 - 822 (2009).
6. P.B. Kuhn, B. Ma, B.C. Connelly, M.D. Smooke, and M.B. Long, "Soot and Thin-filament Pyrometry Using a Color Digital Camera," *Proc. Comb. Inst.*, **33**, 743- 750 (2011).
7. M.B. Long, "Imaging Flames: From advanced laser diagnostics to snapshots," in *Optical Processes in Microparticles and Nanostructures*, A. Serpengüzel and A.W. Poon, Editors. 2011, World Scientific.
8. J.D. Herdman, B.C. Connelly, M.D. Smooke, M.B. Long and J.H. Miller, "A comparison of Raman signatures and laser-induced incandescence with direct numerical simulation of soot growth in non-premixed ethylene/air flames," *Carbon*, **49**, 5298-5311 (2011).
9. B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Absolute light calibration using S-type thermocouples," *Proc. Combust. Inst.*, **34**, 3531–3539 (2013).
10. B. Ma, G. Wang, G. Magnotti, R. S. Barlow and M. B. Long, "Intensity-ratio and color-ratio thin-filament pyrometry: Uncertainties and accuracy," *Combust. Flame*, **161**(4), 908–916 (2014).
11. B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Combined soot optical characterization using 2-D multi-angle light scattering and spectrally resolved line-of-sight attenuation and its implication on soot color-ratio pyrometry," *Applied Physics B*, **117**(1), 287-303 (2014).

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

12. B. Ma, S. Cao, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, B.A.V. Bennett, M.D. Smooke, and M.B. Long, "An experimental and computational study on soot formation in a coflow jet flame under microgravity and normal gravity," *Proc. Combust. Inst.*, **35**, 839-846 (2015).
13. S. Cao, B. Ma, B.A.V. Bennett, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, M.B. Long, and M.D. Smooke, "A computational and experimental study of coflow laminar methane/air diffusion flames: Effects of fuel dilution, inlet velocity, and gravity," *Proc. Combust. Inst.*, **35**, 897-903 (2015).

14. D. Giassi, B. Liu, and M.B. Long, "Use of High Dynamic Range Imaging for Quantitative Combustion Diagnostics," *Appl. Optics*, **54**, 4580-4588 (2015).

### **Conference Proceedings and Posters**

1. S.B. Dworkin, B.C. Connelly, B.A.V. Bennett, A.M. Schaffer, M.B. Long, M.D. Smooke, M.P. Puccio, B. McAndrews and J.H. Miller, "Application of a Modified Vorticity-Velocity Formulation to Steady and Unsteady Laminar Diffusion Flames," *Journée des Doctorants du CMAP*, Palaiseau, France, March 7, 2007.
2. B.C. Connelly, M.D. Smooke, M.B. Long, R.J. Hall, and M.B. Colket, "Computational and Experimental Investigation of the Interaction of Soot and NO<sub>x</sub> in Coflow Diffusion Flames," *Proceedings of the 5th US Combustion Meeting*, University of California at San Diego, San Diego, CA, March 25-28, 2007.
3. B.C. Connelly, B.A.V. Bennett, S. B. Dworkin, M.D. Smooke and M. B. Long, "A Paradigm Shift in the Interaction of Experiments and Computations in Combustion Research," *Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion*, Magdalen College, Oxford, UK, August 12-17, 2007.
4. M.B. Long, B.C. Connelly, B.A.V. Bennett and M.D. Smooke, "A Paradigm Shift in the Interaction of Experiments and Computations," *First International SAOT Workshop on Optical Diagnostics for Flow and Combustion Research*, Erlangen, Germany, August 19-21, 2007.
5. M.D. Smooke, "Computational and experimental study of soot formation in coflow diffusion flames." Invited talk at *Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Technical Meeting*, Charlottesville, Virginia, October 21-24, 2007.
6. B.C. Connelly, B.A.V. Bennett, M.D. Smooke and M. B. Long, "A Paradigm Shift in the Interaction of Experiments and Computations in Combustion Research," *Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Technical Meeting*, Charlottesville, Virginia, October 21-24, 2007.
7. M.B. Long, "Probing Fire with Light," guest lecture at The Summer Science Program, Socorro, NM, July 3, 2007.
8. M.B. Long, "Changing the way we think about combustion experiments – the interaction of computations and experiments," Mechanical Engineering Seminar, University of Connecticut, 17 April 2009.
9. Blair Connelly, Peter Kuhn, Bin Ma, and Marshall Long, "Current state of combustion diagnostics on the International Space Station," *Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion*, Waterville Valley, NH, 16-21 August 2009.
10. Blair C. Connelly, Luca Tosatto, Mitchell D. Smooke and Marshall B. Long, "Improving the interface between experiments and computations through intelligent experimental design," *Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion*, Waterville Valley, NH, 16-21 August 2009.

11. Blair C. Connelly, Marshall B. Long, Mitchell D. Smooke, Meredith B. Colket, Robert J. Hall, "Two-dimensional laser-induced incandescence for soot volume fractions and primary particle size distributions," 6th U.S. National Combustion Meeting, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 17-20 May 2009.
12. Marshall B. Long, "Imaging Flames: From Advanced Laser Diagnostics to Snapshots," Plenary Lecture at the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Fall Technical Meeting, University of Maryland, College Park, 18-21 October 2009.
13. B. Ma, S. Cao, B. A. V. Bennett, M. D. Smooke and M. B. Long, "Experimental and computational study of lifted coflow laminar diffusion flames under elevated pressures," 7th US National Technical Meeting of the Combustion Institute, Atlanta, GA, March 20-23, 2011.
14. Marshall B. Long, "Multispectral Imaging in Combustion Analysis," Invited presentation at OSA Advanced Photonics Congress, Toronto, Canada, 12-15 June 2011.
15. Jennifer D. Herdman, Blair C. Connelly, Mitchell D. Smooke, Marshall B. Long and J. Houston Miller, A comparison of Raman signatures and laser-induced incandescence with direct numerical simulation of soot growth in non-premixed ethylene/air flames," Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion, Waterville Valley, NH, 14-19 August 2011.
16. Bin Ma and Marshall B. Long, "Can SiC Fibers Serve As An Absolute Light Calibrator?" Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion, Waterville Valley, NH, 14-19 August 2011.
17. B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Absolute light calibration in combustion experiments," Fall Technical Meeting of the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Storrs, CT, 9-12 Oct, 2011.
18. Su Cao, Beth Anne V. Bennett, Bin Ma, Marshall B. Long, Mitchell D. Smooke, "Computational and experimental study of laminar coflow methane-air diffusion flames under elevated pressures," Fall Technical Meeting of the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Storrs, CT, 9-12 Oct, 2011.
19. B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Novel soot volume fraction measurement through ratio-pyrometry and absolute light calibration," The 5th International LII Workshop, Le Touquet, France, 9-11 May, 2012.
20. B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Absolute light calibration using S-type thermocouples," 34<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, Warsaw, Poland, 29 July - 3 August, 2012.

<i>Includes ISS Results from SLICE</i>
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21. B. Ma, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi and M.B. Long, "Structure and Liftoff in Combustion Experiment (SLICE) on the ISS," Work in progress poster, 34<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, Warsaw, Poland, 29 July - 3 August, 2012.
22. F. Takahashi, R. Kulakhmetov, D.P. Stocker, B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Microgravity Enhances the Stability of Gas-Jet Diffusion Flames", 28th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Gravitational and Space Research, Nov 28-Dec 2, 2012.
23. S. Cao, B.A.V. Bennett, B. Ma, M.B. Long and M.D. Smooke, "Effects of Pressure and Fuel Stream Dilution on the Structure of Axisymmetric Coflow Methane-Air Laminar Diffusion Flames: A Computational and Experimental Study," 14<sup>th</sup> SIAM International Conference on Numerical Combustion, San Antonio Texas, Apr 8-10, 2013.
24. B. Ma, G. Wang, G. Magnotti, R.S. Barlow, and M.B. Long, "Recent developments of thin-filament pyrometry," 8<sup>th</sup> US National Combustion Meeting, Park City UT, 19-22 May, 2013.

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

25. B. Ma, S. Cao, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, B.A.V. Bennett, M.D. Smooke, and M.B. Long, "An experimental and computational study on soot formation in a coflow jet flame under microgravity and normal gravity," 8<sup>th</sup> US National Combustion Meeting, Park City UT, 19-22 May, 2013.
26. B. Ma and M.B. Long, "Two-dimensional soot aggregate sizing by multi-angle light scattering," 8<sup>th</sup> US National Combustion Meeting, Park City UT, 19-22 May, 2013.

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

27. S. Cao, B.A.V. Bennett, B. Ma, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, M.B. Long, and M.D. Smooke, "Effects of fuel dilution and gravity on laminar coflow methane-air diffusion flames: A computational and experimental investigation," 8th US National Combustion Meeting, Park City UT, 19-22 May, 2013.
28. N. Kempema, B. Ma and M. B. Long "Full field temperature measurement in sooting coflow diffusion flames", 8th US National Combustion Meeting, Park City UT, 19-22 May, 2013.

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

29. Bolun Liu, Davide Giassi, and Marshall Long, "Use of High Dynamic Range (HDR) Imaging Algorithms for Quantitative Combustion Diagnostics," Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion, Waterville Valley, NH, 11-16 August 2013.
30. B. Ma, S. Cao, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, B.A.V. Bennett, M.D. Smooke, and M.B. Long, "An experimental and computational study on soot formation in a coflow jet flame under microgravity and normal gravity," 35th International Symposium on Combustion, San Francisco, CA, 3-8 August, 2014.

31. S. Cao, B. Ma, B.A.V. Bennett, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, M.B. Long, and M.D. Smooke, "A computational and experimental study of coflow laminar methane/air diffusion flames: Effects of fuel dilution, inlet velocity, and gravity," 35<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, San Francisco, CA, 3-8 August, 2014.
32. D. Giassi, B. Ma, B. Liu, S. Cao, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, B.A.V. Bennett, M.D. Smooke, and M.B. Long, "Implementation of High Dynamic Range (HDR) Image Algorithms for Improved Microgravity Flame Diagnostics," Annual Meeting of the American Society for Gravitational and Space Research, Pasadena, CA, 23-26 October, 2014.
33. S. Cao, B.A.V. Bennett, B. Ma, D. Giassi, D.P. Stocker, F. Takahashi, M.B. Long, M.D. Smooke, "A numerical and experimental study of coflow laminar diffusion flames: Effects of gravity and inlet velocity," 9th U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, 17-20 May 2015.

34. S. Cao, B.A.V. Bennett, B. Ma, M.B. Long, M.D. Smooke, "Effects of fuel dilution and pressure on coflow laminar methane-air diffusion flames: A computational and experimental investigation," 9th U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, 17-20 May 2015.

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

35. D. Giassi, B. Liu, M.B. Long, "Use of High Dynamic Range (HDR) imaging for quantitative combustion diagnostics," 9th U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, 17-20 May 2015.

36. D. Giassi and M.B. Long, "Signal to Noise Ratio Improvements in Rayleigh Measurements Using High Dynamic Range Imaging," Poster Presentation, 9th U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, 17-20 May 2015.

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

37. D. Giassi and M.B. Long "Signal-to-Noise Ratio Improvements in Steady and Time Resolved Measurements Using High Dynamic Range Imaging," Gordon Research Conference on Laser Diagnostics in Combustion at Waterville Valley, NH, 9-14 August, 2015.

**Ph.D. Dissertations**

1. B.C. Connelly, "Quantitative Characterization of Steady and Time-Varying, Sooting, Laminar Diffusion Flames using Optical Techniques," Ph.D. Thesis, Yale University, 2009.

***Includes ISS Results from SLICE***

2. Bin Ma, "Development of quantitative optical techniques for microgravity combustion and sooty flame characterization," Ph.D. Thesis, Yale University, 2013.
3. Su Cao, "Development of a Mass-Conserving, Smooth Vorticity-Velocity Formulation for Chemically Reacting Flow Simulations," Ph.D. Thesis, Yale University, 2015.

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## **Electric-Field Effects on Laminar Diffusion Flames (E-FIELD Flames) - as of August 2015**

### **GRADUATE STUDENTS**

#### **Ph.D. Dissertations**

- A.9 Rickard, M.A. (2005) "Ion-Driven Wind: Aerodynamics, Performance Limits, and Optimization"
- A.10 Papac, M.J. (2005) "Electrical Aspects of Gaseous Fuel Flames for Microgravity Combustion and Combustion Control."
- A.19 Karnani, S. (2011) "Electrical Control of Combustion in Microgravity."
- A.24 Chien, Y.-C. (2015) "Electrical Control of Impinging Non-Premixed Flames."

#### **M.S. Theses**

- B.22 Gonzalez, M. (2000) "Prospects for an Electrohydrodynamic Spray Burner" (project)
- B.24 Rickard, M.A. (2002) "The Study of an Electrified Air-Assisted Liquid Atomizer."
- B.25 Papac, M.J. (2002) "N<sub>2</sub> CARS Thermometry and O<sub>2</sub> LIF Measurements of an Electrically Induced Microbuoyant Flame."
- B.44 Tsai, H.-J. (2011) "Attempts to Model Electrical Field Effects on Flames." (project)
- B.51 Kong, S. (2013) "Studying the Temperature Profile of a Flame-Heated Plate using Solidworks." (project)
- B.52 Escofet-Martin, D. (2014) "OH PLIF Measurements in an Impinging Non-Premixed Flame." (project)
- B.58 Tinajero, J. (2014) "Chemi-Ion Driven Flows in an Electric Field."
- B.59 Ricchiuti, V. (expected 2015) "CFD of Electrically Active Flames using Open FOAM."

**Visiting Researchers**

- C.7 Francesco Borgatelli, Polytechnic Milano – Engineering Degree student, 2006 –Feedback control of flames with electric fields, “Behavior of a Small Diffusion Flame Affected by an Electric Field,” degree conferred 2008/2009.
- C.11 Kiyotaka Yamashita, Post Doctoral Scientist, University of Tokyo, summer 2008 – Numerical Simulation of Electric Effects in Diffusion Flames
- C.13 Julian Glorian, Universite D’Orleans, France – Engineering Degree student 2011 – Computational study of ions and excited state species in a methane/air laminar diffusion flame
- C.26 Albert Aguilera Roman, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Terrassa, Engineering Degree student 2014/2015 -- Relating CH\* Chemiluminescence to Charged Species in a Nonpremixed Methane Flame
- D.2 Benjamin Debareix, ISAE, ENSMA, France – Engineering Degree student 2011 (no formal report) – Open FOAM Computation of Jet Diffusion Flame Impinging on a Surface
- D.3 Mishal Francis, University of Glasgow -- Intern student 2011/2012 -- IR detection of electrical effects on small diffusion flames
- D.4 Joshua Jacobs, University of Glasgow -- Intern student 2011/2012 -- Soot imaging in small diffusion flames
- D.26 Pierre Lemarie, ENSMA, 2014: Laser spectroscopy for combustion diagnostics

**INVITED TECHNICAL LECTURES**

- Louisiana State University Seminar – Electrical Actuation of Small Diffusion Flames, April 4, 2014
- UCLA Mechanical Engineering Departmental Seminar -- Using Old Fuels in New Ways and New Fuels in Old Ways, December 11, 2009
- UCI MAE Departmental Seminar -- Recent Research in the Lasers, Flames, and Aerosols Laboratory, October 14, 2009
- NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, Ohio – Electric Field Effects in a Small Co-Flow Diffusion Flame (with S. Karnani), May 21, 2009
- Japanese Combustion Symposium, Kyoto, Japan – Electrical Manipulation of Flames, December 4, 2008
- University of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI, “Flame and Corona Ion Driven Winds,” October 19, 2007
- University of California, San Diego Fluid Seminar, San Diego, CA – Convective Transport in Flame and Corona Ion-Driven Winds, January 22, 2007.

- National Cheng-Kung University, Tainan, Taiwan – Control of Ion Winds from Flames and Corona Discharges, March 23, 2006.
- Interdisciplinary Transport Phenomena in Microgravity and Space Sciences IV, Tomar, Portugal – Using Large Electric Fields to Control Transport in Microgravity, August 11, 2005
- California Institute of Technology – Characterizing Ionic Winds from Flames and Corona Discharges, February 25, 2005.
- University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California – Electric Field Manipulation of Flames: and other tales of combustion control, March 7, 2001

## PUBLICATIONS

### Refereed Publications

- A.40 Strayer, B.A., Posner, J.D., Dunn-Rankin, D., and Weinberg, F.J. (2002) “Simulating microgravity in small diffusion flames by using electric fields to counterbalance natural convection,” *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London A*, 458 2021, 1151-1166.
- A.41 Regele, J., Papac, M., Rickard, M., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2002) “Effects of Capillary Spacing on EHD Spraying from an Array of Cone-Jets,” *Journal of Aerosol Science*, Volume 33, Issue 11, November 2002, Pages 1471-1479.
- A.45 Papac, M.J., Dunn-Rankin, D., Stipe, C.B., and Lucas, D. (2003) “N<sub>2</sub> CARS Thermometry and O<sub>2</sub> LIF Concentration Measurements in an Electrically Induced Microbuoyant Flame,” *Combustion and Flame*, 133, 241-254.
- A.46 Weinberg, F.J., Carleton, F.A., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2003) “Electrically Charged Dispersions of Extinguishants for use in Microgravity Environments,” *Combustion Science and Technology*, 175, 2161-2179.
- A.48 Rickard, M., Dunn-Rankin, D., Weinberg, F., and Carleton, F. (2005) “Characterization of Ionic Wind Velocity,” *Journal of Electrostatics*, 63, 711-716.
- A.49 Weinberg, F., Carleton, F.A., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2003) “Electrically Charged Dispersions of Extinguishants for use in Microgravity Environments,” *Combustion Science and Technology*, 175, 2161-2179.
- A.51 Rickard, M.A., Dunn-Rankin, D., Weinberg, F.J., and Carleton, F. (2006) “Maximizing Ion Driven Gas Flows,” *Journal of Electrostatics*, 64, 368-276.
- A.54 Papac, M.J. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2008) “Modeling Electric Field Driven Convection in Small Combustion Plasmas and Surrounding Gases,” *Combustion Theory and Modeling*, 12, 23-44.
- A.55 Rickard, M.A. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2007) “Numerical Simulation of a Tubular Ion-Driven Wind Generator,” *Journal of Electrostatics*, 65, 646-654.

- A.56 Weinberg, F.J., Carleton, F., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2008) "Electric Field Controlled Mesoscale Burners," *Combustion and Flame*, 152, 186-193.
- ICA.1 Weinberg, F.J., Carleton, F., (2009) "Ionization and chemiluminescence during the progressive aeration of methane flames," *Combustion and Flame*, 156, 2276-2284.
- A.64 Yamashita, K., Karnani, S., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2009) "Numerical prediction of ion current from a small methane jet flame," *Combustion and Flame*, 156, 6, 1227-1233.
- A.68 Weinberg, F.J., Carleton, F., Houdmont, R., Dunn-Rankin, D., and Karnani, S. (2011) "Syngas Formation in Methane Flames and Carbon Monoxide Release during Quenching," *Combustion and Flame*, 158, 273-280.
- A.73 Borgatelli, F. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2011) "Behavior of a Small Diffusion Flame as an Electrically Active Component in a High-Voltage Circuit," *Combustion and Flame*, 159, 210-220.
- A.76 S. Karnani, D. Dunn-Rankin, F. Takahashi, Z-G. Yuan, D. Stocker (2012) "Simulating Gravity in Microgravity Combustion using Electric Fields," *Combustion Science and Technology*, 184, 1891--1902.
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- B.11 Rickard, M. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2002) "Experimental study of an electrohydrodynamic, air-assisted liquid atomizer," *SAE Transactions: Journal of Fuels and Lubricants*, 1523-1531
- B.14 Dunn-Rankin, D. and Weinberg, F.J. (2006) "Using Large Electric Fields to Control Transport in Microgravity," *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1077, 570-584.
- B.15 Papac, M.J. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2006) "Canceling Buoyancy of Gaseous Fuel Flames in a Gravitational Environment using an Ion Driven Wind," *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1077, 585-601.
- B.19 F.J. Weinberg, F.J., Dunn-Rankin, D., Carleton, F.B., Karnani, S., Markides, C., and Zhai, M. (2013) "Electrical aspects of flame quenching," *Proceedings of the Combustion Institute*, 34, 3295-3301.

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- D.43 Strayer, B.A., Posner, J.D., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2000) "CARS Temperature Measurements of a Non-premixed Flame under Electric Field Control," Western States Section/The Combustion Institute Spring Meeting, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO, March 13-14.
- D.47 Dunn-Rankin, D., Papac, M., Regele, J., and Rickard, M. (2001) "EHD Spraying from Single and Multiple Capillaries," 14th Annual International Liquid Atomization and Spray Systems (ILASS)-Americas Conference, Dearborn, Michigan, May 21-23. (see A.41)
- D.49 Dunn-Rankin, D., Strayer, B.A., Carleton, F.A., and Weinberg, F.J. (2001) "Electrical Aspects of Microgravity Combustion," 6th Microgravity Combustion Workshop, Cleveland, Ohio, May 22-24.
- D. 50 Strayer, B.A. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2001) "Control of the Vaporization Rate in a Droplet Stream Flame using Electric Fields," Proceedings of NHTC'01, the 35th ASME National Heat Transfer Conference, Anaheim, California, June 10-12.
- D.51 Strayer, B.A. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2001) "Response of a Non-Premixed Flame to Electric Field Forcing," 18th International Colloquium on the Dynamics of Explosions and Reactive Systems, Seattle, Washington, July 29-August 3.
- D.53 Weinberg, F.J., Carleton, F.A., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2002) "Electrically Charged Dispersions of Extinguishants for use in Microgravity Environments," Mediterranean Combustion Symposium, Sharm El-Sheikh, Egypt, January 6-11. (see A.46)
- D.55 Papac, M.J., Dunn-Rankin, D., Stipe, C.B., and Lucas, D. (2002) "CARS Temperature and LIF Oxygen Concentration Measurements in an Electrically Induced Microbuoyant Flame," Paper-072 of the Western States Section/The Combustion Institute Spring Meeting, San Diego, CA, March 25-26. (see A.45)
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- D.62 Dunn-Rankin, D. and Weinberg, F.J. (2003) "Flames and Electric Fields in Microgravity," 7th International Workshop on Microgravity Combustion, Cleveland, Ohio, June 2-5.
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- D.76 Dunn-Rankin, D. and Weinberg, F.J. (2005) “Using Large Electric Fields to Control Transport in Microgravity,” Proceedings of the Physics of Transport in Microgravity Science Conference, Tomar, Portugal, August 8–12.
- D.77 Papac, M.J. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2005) “Canceling Buoyancy of Gaseous Fuel Flames in a Gravitational Environment using an Ion Wind,” Proceedings of the Physics of Transport in Microgravity Science Conference, Tomar, Portugal, August 8–12.
- D.80 Papac, M.J., Chueh, P., Dunn-Rankin, D., and Weinberg, F.J. (2005) “Voltage Current Characteristics of Small Diffusion Flames under the Combined Influence of Ion-Driven Winds and Natural Convection,” Paper 05-F30, Proceedings of the Western States Section/The Combustion Institute Fall Meeting, Stanford, CA, October 17–18.
- D.83 Borgatelli, F. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2006) “Feedback Control of Ion Current from a Small Diffusion Flame,” Paper 06S-44, Western States Section/The Combustion Institute Spring Meeting, University of Idaho, Boise, March 27–28.
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- D.101 Karnani, S., Bennett, M., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2008) “Electrical Properties of Small Diffusion Flames,” Western States Section/The Combustion Institute Spring Meeting paper 08S-4, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, March 17–18.
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- D.107 Karnani, S. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2009) “Electric Field Effects on a Small Co-Flow Diffusion Flame,” Paper 13A1, U.S. Combustion Meeting, Ann Arbor, Michigan, May 18–20.
- D.115 Karnani, S., Coffin, P., Schoen, M., Dunn-Rankin, D., Takahashi, F., Yuan, Z.-Y., and Stocker, D. (2009) “Exploring the effects of gravity on a coflow diffusion flame in an electric field,” Paper 09F-79 at the Western States Section/The Combustion Institute Fall Meeting, University of California, Irvine, October 26–27.
- D.126 Swenson, K., Karnani, S., Dunn-Rankin, D., Takahashi, F., Stocker, D., and Guang, Z.-G. (2011) “Electric Field Induced Convection in Microgravity Combustion,” 7th US National Combustion Meeting, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, March 20–

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- D.139 Chien, Y.-C. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2013) "Electric Field Effects on Carbon Monoxide Release from Impinging Flames," Paper 070MI-0360, US Combustion Meeting, Park City, Utah, May 20--23.
- D.141 Chien, Y.-C., Yamashita, K., Chien, Y.-C., Karnani, S., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2013) "The Influence of Electric Field Power Systems on Flame Behavior," Paper 070MI-0368, US Combustion Meeting, Park City, Utah, May 20--23.
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- D.144 Chien, Y.-C., Yamashita, K., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2013) "Electrical Aspects of Impinging Flames," 24th International Colloquium on the Dynamics of Explosions and Reactive Systems, Paper 126, Taipei, Taiwan, July 28--August 2.
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- D.151 Escofet-Martin, D., Chien, Y.-C., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2014) "OH PLIF of an impinging flame," Paper 87DI-0032, Spring Meeting of the Western States Section/The Combustion Institute, Pasadena, CA, March 23-25.
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- D.157 Aguilar, A., Tinajero, J., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2015) "Relating CH\*

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- D.161 Escofet-Martin, D., Chien, Y.-C., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2015) “Two-Line OH PLIF Temperature Measurements of Flames Near a Quenching Plate,” 25<sup>th</sup> International Colloquium on the Dynamics of Explosions and Reactive Systems, Leeds University, England, August 2--7.
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- E.46 Carleton, F., Dunn-Rankin, D., and Weinberg, F.J. (2000) “Electrical Spraying of Extinguishants for use in Microgravity,” Poster Session, 28th International Symposium on Combustion, Edinburgh, July 30–August 4.
- E.47 Strayer, B.A., Posner, J.D., Dunn-Rankin, D., and Weinberg, F.J. (2000) “Further Studies on Simulating Microgravity Flames using Electric Fields,” Poster Session, 28<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, Edinburgh, July 30–August 4.
- E.50 Papac, M.J. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2004) “Ion current measurements and Schlieren imagery of acetylene, ethylene, ethane and methane diffusion flames exposed to electric fields”, Poster Session – 30th International Symposium on Combustion, University of Illinois, Chicago, August.
- E.55 Weinberg, F.J., Carleton, F.A., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2006) “Electric Field Controlled Mesoscale Burners,” Poster 1A14, 31st International Combustion Symposium, Heidelberg, Germany, August 7-13.
- E.62 Karnani, S.S., Bennett, M., Yamashita, K., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2008) “W5P019: Recent progress in exploring electric field effects on diffusion flame,” Poster Session of the 32nd International Combustion Symposium, Montreal, Canada, August 3–9.
- E.71 Proctor, C., Karnani, S., Dunn-Rankin, D., Takahashi, F., Yuan, Z.-G., and Stocker, D. (2010) “Exploring Electric Field Effects on Laminar Diffusion Flames in Microgravity,” Poster Session of the 33rd International Combustion Symposium, Beijing, China, August 2-6.

- E75 Chien, Y.C., Jaquez-Nunez, M., Francis, M., Jacobs, J., Karnani, S., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2012) "Recent Progress in Studying Emissions from Electric Field Effects on Flames," W5P040- Work-in-Progress Poster, International Combustion Symposium, Warsaw, Poland, July 30-August 3.
- E.80 Tinajero, J.A., Karnani, S.V., and Dunn-Rankin, D. "E-Field: Electric Field Effects on Laminar Diffusion Flames," 29<sup>th</sup> American Society for Space Research Annual Meeting and 5<sup>th</sup> International Symposium for Physical Sciences in Space, Orlando, Florida, November 3-8, 2013.
- E.82 Chien, Y.C., Escofet-Martin, D., and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2014) "Electric Field Effects on CO Emission from Non-Premixed Quenching Flames," Work-in-Progress poster session, 35<sup>th</sup> International Combustion Symposium, San Francisco, CA, August 2-7.
- E.88 Tinajero, J. and Dunn-Rankin, D. (2014) "Carbon Particle Behavior in Flames Exposed to an Electric Field," Work-in-Progress poster session, 35<sup>th</sup> International Combustion Symposium, San Francisco, CA, August 2-7.
- E.89 Tinajero, J., Dunn-Rankin, D., Bai, J., and Plascencia, M. (2014) "Ground-Based Schlieren Experiments of Chemi-Ion Driven Flows in a Time Varying Electric Field" American Society for Gravitational and Space Research (ASGSR) Annual Meeting, Pasadena, CA, October 22-26.

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- G.3 " High-Velocity, Multistage, Nozzled, Ion Driven Wind Generator and Method of Operation of the Same Adaptable to Mesoscale Realization," Derek Dunn-Rankin and Matthew J. Rickard. United States Patent US 7,911,146 B2, issued March 22, 2011.

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## **Flame Design - as of August 2015**

### **Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers**

19. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Modeled Quenching Limits of Spherical Hydrogen Diffusion Flames*, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute 34 (2013) 887-894.
18. F. Xia, R.L. Axelbaum, *Simplifying the Complexity of Diffusion Flames Through Interpretation in C/O Ratio Space*, Computers and Mathematics with Applications, 65 (2013) 1625-1632.
17. F. Xia, G.S. Yablonsky, R.L. Axelbaum, *Numerical Study of Flame Structure and Soot Inception Interpreted in Carbon-to-Oxygen Atom Ratio Space*, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, 34 (2013) 1085-1091.

16. F. Yi, R.L. Axelbaum, *Stability of Spray Combustion for Water/Alcohols Mixtures in Oxygen-Enriched Air*, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, 34 (2013) 1697-1704.
15. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Numerical Investigation of Spherical Diffusion Flames at their Sooting Limits*, Combustion and Flame 159 (2012) 194-199.
14. Q. Wang, B.H. Chao, *Kinetic and Radiative Extinctions of Spherical Burner-Stabilized Diffusion Flames*, Combustion and Flame 158 (2011) 1532-1541.
13. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Extremely Weak Hydrogen Flames*, Combustion and Flame 157 (2010) 2209-2210.
12. S.A. Skeen, G. Yablonsky, R.L. Axelbaum *Characteristics of Non-Premixed Oxygen-Enhanced Combustion: II. Flame Structure Effects on Soot Precursor Kinetics Resulting in Soot-Free Flames*, Combustion and Flame 157 (2010) 1745-1752.
11. S.A. Skeen, G. Yablonsky, R.L. Axelbaum *Characteristics of Non-Premixed Oxygen-Enhanced Combustion: I. The Presence of Appreciable Oxygen at the Location of Maximum Temperature*, Combustion and Flame 156 (2009) 2145-2152.
10. Kumfer, B.M., Skeen, S.A., Axelbaum, R. L., *Soot Inception Limits in Laminar Diffusion Flames with Application to Oxy-Fuel Combustion*, Combustion and Flame 154 (2008) 546-556.
9. Santa, K.J., Chao, B.H., Sunderland, P.B., Urban, D.L., Stocker, D.P., Axelbaum, R.L., *Radiative Extinction of Gaseous Spherical Diffusion Flames in Microgravity*, Combustion and Flame 151 (2007) 665-675.
8. Santa, K.J., Sun, Z., Chao, B.H., Sunderland, P.B., Axelbaum, R.L., Urban, D.L., Stocker, D.P., *Numerical and Experimental Observations of Spherical Diffusion Flames*, Combustion Theory and Modeling 11 (2007) 639-652.
7. Kumfer, B.M., Skeen, S.A., Chen, R., Axelbaum, R.L., *Measurement and Analysis of Soot Inception Limits of Oxygen-Enriched Coflow Flames*, Combustion and Flame 147 (2006) 233-242.
6. Chen, R., Axelbaum, R.L., *Scalar Dissipation Rate at Extinction and the Effects of Oxygen-Enriched Combustion*, Combustion and Flame 142 (2005) 62-71.
5. Liu, S., Chao, B.H. and Axelbaum, R.L., *A Theoretical Study on Soot Inception in Spherical Burner-Stabilized Diffusion Flames*, Combustion and Flame 140 1-23 (2005).
4. Sunderland, P.B., Urban, D.L., Stocker, D.P., Chao, B.-H., Axelbaum, R.L., *Sooting Limits of Microgravity Spherical Diffusion Flames in Oxygen-Enriched Air and Diluted Fuel*, Combustion Science and Technology 176 (2004) 2143-2164.
3. <sup>1</sup>Sunderland, P.B., Axelbaum, R.L., Urban, D.L., Chao, B.H., Liu, S., *Effects of Structure and Hydrodynamics on the Sooting Behavior of Spherical Microgravity Diffusion Flames*, Combustion and Flame 132 (2003) 25-33.

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2. Chao, B.H. and Axelbaum, R.L., *On By-Product Production in Nonpremixed Flames with Implications towards Emission of Organics during Waste Incineration*, Combustion Science and Technology, 160, 191-220 (2000).
1. Chao, B.H., Liu, S., and Axelbaum, R.L., *On Soot Inception in Nonpremixed Flames and the Effects of Flame Structure*, Combustion Science and Technology, Vol. 138, pp. 105-135 (1998).

### **Theses and Dissertations**

11. Mahmood Dehnavi, *A Numerical Investigation of Microgravity Ethylene/Oxygen/Nitrogen Spherical Diffusion Flames at Their Soot Free Limit*, M.S. thesis, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Hawaii (2012).
10. Melvin Rodenhurst, *Kinetic Extinction Limit of a Spherical Diffusion Flame Attached to a Burner Surface*, M.S. thesis, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Hawaii (2012).
9. Vivien R. Lecoustre, *Numerical Investigations of Gaseous Spherical Diffusion Flames*, Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Maryland, Department of Mechanical Engineering, December (2009).
8. Scott A. Skeen, *Oxygen-Enhanced Combustion: Theory and Applications*, Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Energy, Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Washington University, August (2009).
7. Ben Kumfer, Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Energy, Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Washington University (2009).
6. Chad Unrau, Ph.D. Dissertation, Department of Energy, Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Washington University (2009).
5. Wang, Q., *Kinetic and Radiative Extinctions of Spherical Diffusion Flames*, M.Sc. Thesis, University of Hawaii (2007).
4. Santa, K.J., *Structure and Extinction of Spherical Diffusion Flames in Microgravity*, M.Sc. Thesis, University of Hawaii (2006).
3. Chen, R., *Effects of Flame Structure on Soot Inception and Flame Extinction of Diffusion Flames*, M.Sc. Thesis, Washington University (2003).
2. Zhen, S., *Numerical Investigation of Flame Synthesis Involving Multi-Component Aerosols*, D.Sc. Dissertation, Washington University (2002).
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39. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.-H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Numerical Investigations*

- of Temperature Effects on Soot Precursors in Ethylene Premixed Flames*, 9<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Cincinnati, 10 pp. (2015).
38. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.-H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Study of Temperature Effects on Soot Precursor Formation in Nonbuoyant, Laminar Ethylene Premixed Flames*, American Society of Space and Gravitational Research, Abstract, Pasadena (2014).
  37. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.-H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Effects of Temperature and Equivalence Ratio on Soot Precursors in Rich Premixed Flames*, Poster, Eighth U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Salt Lake City (2013).
  36. M. Dehnavi, M.K. Rodenhurst, B.H. Chao, V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, R.L. Axelbaum, *A Numerical Study on the Soot Free Conditions of Spherical Diffusion Flames*, Central States Section of the Combustion Institute, Dayton (2012) 8 pp.
  35. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Numerical Investigation of Hydrogen Diffusion Flame Quenching Limits in Microgravity*, Central States Section of the Combustion Institute, Dayton (2012) 9 pp.
  34. S. Lieb, S.A. Skeen, B.M. Kumfer, F. Xia, R.L. Axelbaum, *Characterization of the High-Temperature Soot Inception Zone Boundary in Nonpremixed Flames* 7<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Atlanta (2011) 6 pp.
  33. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Characterization of Microgravity Spherical Diffusion Flame Sooting Limits*, 7<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Atlanta (2011) 6 pp.
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  31. V.R. Lecoustre, C.W. Moran, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Extremely Weak Hydrogen Diffusion Flames*, 6<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Ann Arbor (2009) 12 pp.
  30. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, *Numerical Simulations of Soot Kinetics in Spherical Diffusion Flames*, Eastern States Meeting of the Combustion Institute, College Park (2009) 8 pp.
  29. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, R.L. Axelbaum, *Numerical Simulations of Spherical Diffusion Flames at their Sooting Limits*, 6<sup>th</sup> U.S. National Combustion Meeting, Ann Arbor (2009) 9 pp.
  28. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, R.L. Axelbaum, *Effects of C/O Ratio and Temperature on Sooting Limits of Spherical Diffusion Flames*, 46<sup>th</sup> Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, Paper AIAA-2008-827 (2008) 9 pp.
  27. V.R. Lecoustre, P.B. Sunderland, B.H. Chao, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, R.L. Axelbaum, *Sooting Limits of Ethylene Spherical Diffusion Flames*, Poster, 32<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, Montreal (2008).

26. P.B. Sunderland, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, B.H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, Quasi-Steady Microgravity Spherical Ethylene Diffusion Flame, Fire Science Image, International Association of Fire Safety Science, Karlsruhe (2008).
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24. V.R. Lecoustre, B.H. Chao, P.B. Sunderland, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, R.L. Axelbaum, A Computational Investigation of Sooting Limits of Spherical Diffusion Flames, 5<sup>th</sup> U.S. Combustion Meeting, San Diego (2007) 8 pp.
23. V.R. Lecoustre, B.H. Chao, P.B. Sunderland, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, R.L. Axelbaum, Effects of C/O Ratio and Scalar Dissipation Rate on Sooting Limits of Spherical Nonpremixed Flames, Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Charlottesville (2007) 10 pp.
22. K.J. Santa, B.H. Chao, P.B. Sunderland, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, R.L. Axelbaum, Radiative Extinction of Gaseous Spherical Diffusion Flames in Microgravity, 5<sup>th</sup> U.S. Combustion Meeting, San Diego (2007) 13 pp.
21. K.J. Santa, Z. Sun, B.H. Chao, P.B. Sunderland, R.L. Axelbaum, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, Effects of Lewis Number on Temperatures of Spherical Diffusion Flames, 45<sup>th</sup> Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, Paper AIAA-2007-736 (2007) 9 pp.
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<sup>3</sup> Finalist, Science and Engineering Visualization Challenge, National Science Foundation, 2006.

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14. Z. Sun, R.L. Axelbaum, B.-H. Chao, P.B. Sunderland, D.L. Urban, D.P. Stocker, Effects of Radiation Heat Loss and Lewis Number on the Temperature of Spherical Microgravity Diffusion Flames, Spring Technical Meeting of the Combustion Institute Central States Section, Austin (2004) 5 pp.
  13. <sup>4</sup>J.L. Taylor, P.B. Sunderland, Z. Sun, D.P. Stocker, D.L. Urban, B.-H. Chao, R.L. Axelbaum, Images of Spherical Diffusion Flames, Art Exhibit Poster, 30<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, Chicago (2004).
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  4. R.L. Axelbaum, P.B. Sunderland, D.L. Urban, S. Liu, B.-H. Chao, Effects of Structure and Hydrodynamics on the Sooting Behavior of Spherical Microgravity Diffusion Flames, Poster P467, Twenty-Eighth Symposium (International) on Combustion, The

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<sup>4</sup> Recipient of Third Prize, Art Competition, 30<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, 2004.

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2. P.B. Sunderland, R.L. Axelbaum, D.L. Urban, Understanding Permanently-Blue Flames Through Microgravity Combustion Experiments, 1<sup>st</sup> U.S. Combustion Meeting, Washington, (1999) pp. 453-456.
1. P.B. Sunderland, R.L. Axelbaum, D.L. Urban, Understanding Permanently-Blue Flames Through Microgravity Experiments, Poster W5A04, Twenty-Seventh Symposium (International) on Combustion, The Combustion Institute, Boulder (1998).

### **Awards**

4. Third Prize, Art Competition, 5<sup>th</sup> U.S. Combustion Meeting, San Diego, 2007.
  3. Finalist, Science and Engineering Visualization Challenge, National Science Foundation, 2006.
  2. Third Prize, Art Competition, 30<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Combustion, 2004.
  1. Best-Paper Award, Northern Ohio section of AIAA, 2003.
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## **Structure and Response of Spherical Diffusion Flames (s-Flame) - as of January 2016**

### **Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers**

1. “Opportunities and challenges of combustion in microgravity,” by C. K. Law and G. M. Faeth, *Progress in Energy and Combustion Science*, Vol. 20, pp. 65-113 (1994).
2. “On burner-stabilized cylindrical premixed flames in microgravity,” by J. A. Eng, C. K. Law, and D. L. Zhu, *Twenty-Fifth Symposium (International) on Combustion*, The Combustion Institute, Pittsburgh, PA, pp. 1711-1718 (1994).
3. “On the structure, stabilization, and dual response of flat-burner flames,” by J. A. Eng, D. L. Zhu, and C. K. Law, *Combustion and Flame*, Vol. 100, pp. 645-652 (1995).
4. “Extinction mechanisms of near-limit premixed flames and extended limits of flammability,” by C. J. Sung and C. K. Law, *Twenty-Sixth Symposium (International) on Combustion*, The Combustion Institute, Pittsburgh, PA, pp. 865-873 (1996).

5. "On the spreading of unsteady cylindrical diffusion flames," by J. Qian and C. K. Law, *Combustion and Flame*, Vol. 110, pp. 152-162 (1997).
6. "On the response of spherical premixed flames under rotation," by J. Qian, J. K. Bechtold, and C. K. Law, *Combustion and Flame*, Vol. 110, pp. 78-91 (1997).
7. "Role of flamefront motion and criterion for global quasi-steadiness in droplet burning," by L. He, S. D. Tse, and C. K. Law, *Twenty-Seventh Symposium (International) on Combustion*, The Combustion Institute, Pittsburgh, PA, pp. 1943-1950 (1998).
8. "On micro-buoyancy spherical diffusion flames and a double luminous zone structure of the hydrogen/methane flame," by C. J. Sung, D. L. Zhu, and C. K. Law, *Twenty-Seventh Symposium (International) on Combustion*, The Combustion Institute, Pittsburgh, PA, pp. 2559-2567 (1998).
9. "Structure, aerodynamics, and geometry of premixed flamelets," by C.K. Law and C.J. Sung, *Progress in Energy and Combustion Science*, Vol. 26, pp. 459-505 (2000).
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11. "Chemiluminescent OH\* and CH\* flame structure and aerodynamic scaling of weakly buoyant, nearly spherical diffusion flames," by S. W. Yoo, C. K. Law and S. D. Tse, *Proceedings of the Combustion Institute*, Vol. 29, pp. 1663-1670 (2002).
12. "Oscillatory extinction of spherical diffusion flames: micro-buoyancy experiment and computation," by S. W. Yoo, E. W. Christiansen, and C. K. Law, *Proceedings of the Combustion Institute*, Vol. 29, pp. 29-36 (2002).
13. "A computational study of oscillatory extinction of spherical diffusion flames," by E. W. Christiansen, S. D. Tse, and C. K. Law, *Combustion and Flame*, Vol. 134, pp. 327-337 (2003).
14. "Development of comprehensive detailed and reduced reaction mechanisms for combustion modeling," by C. K. Law, C. J. Sung, H. Wang, and T. F. Lu, *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 41, No. 9, pp. 1629-1646 (2003).
15. "Response of spherical diffusion flames under rotation with general Lewis number," by S. W. Yoo, J. Qian, J. K. Bechtold, and C. K. Law, *Combustion Theory and Modeling*, Vol. 9, pp. 199-217 (2005).
16. "Porous spherical burner for combustion experimentation," by S. W. Yoo, D. L. Zhu, and C. K. Law, *Review of Scientific Instruments*, Vol. 77, No. 7, Art. No. 075102 (2006).
17. "On intrinsic oscillation in radiation-affected diffusion flames," by H. Y. Wang and C. K. Law, *Proceedings of the Combustion Institute*, Vol. 31, pp. 979-987 (2007).
18. "Effects of variable density on response of spherical diffusion flames under rotation," by S. W. Yoo and C. K. Law, *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 50, pp.

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  20. “Theory of self-similar accelerative propagation of expanding wrinkled flames and explosion triggering,” by V. Akkerman, C. K. Law, and V. Bychkov, *Physical Review E*, Vol. 83, 026305 (2011).
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  22. “Fuel options for next generation chemical propulsion,” by C. K. Law, *AIAA Journal*, Vol. 50, No. 1, pp. 19-36 (2012).
  23. “A comprehensive evaluation of Soret diffusion in heptane/air flames,” by Y. X. Xin, C. J. Sung and C. K. Law, *Combustion and Flame*, Vol. 159, pp. 2345-2351 (2012).
  24. “An experimental investigation of self-acceleration of cellular spherical flames,” by F. Wu, G. Jomaas, and C. K. Law, *Proceedings of the Combustion Institute*, Vol. 34, pp. 937-945 (2013).
  25. “Initiation and propagation of laminar premixed cool flames,” by Peng Zhao, Wenkai Liang, Sili Deng and Chung K. Law, *Fuel*, Vol. 166, pp. 477-487 (2016).
  26. “On colliding spherical flames: morphology, corner dynamics, and flame-generated vorticity,” by Sheng Yang, Delin Zhu and Chung K. Law, *Combustion and Flame*, in press.

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1. "Stabilization mechanisms and burning rates of cylindrical burner flames," by J. A. Eng, C. K. law, and D. L. Zhu, AIAA Paper No. 94-0571, 32nd Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, Jan. 10-13, 1994.
2. "On burner-stabilized cylindrical premixed flames in microgravity," by J. A. Eng, D. Zhu and C. K. Law, Third International Microgravity Combustion Conference, NASA-Lewis, Cleveland, Ohio, April 11-13, 1995.
3. "On the response of spherical premixed flames under rotation," by J. Qian, J. K. Bechtold, and C. K. Law, Paper No. 61, Technical Meeting of the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Worcester, MA, Oct. 16-18, 1995.
4. "Studies in flame structure in microgravity," by C. K. Law, C. J. Sung, and D. L. Zhu, International Microgravity Combustion Workshop, NASA-Lewis, Cleveland, OH, May 19-21, 1997.

5. "On burner-supported, spherical diffusion flames under micro-buoyancy conditions," by C. J. Sung, D. L. Zhu, S. D. Tse, and C. K. Law, AIAA Paper No. 98-0563, 36th Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 12-15, 1998.
6. "Microgravity burner-generated spherical diffusion flames: experiment and computation," by S. D. Tse, D. L. Zhu, C. J. Sung, and C. K. Law, AIAA Paper No. 99-0585, 37th Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 11-14, 1999.
7. "Structure and transient response of spherical flames," by C. K. Law, S. D. Tse, L. He, D. L. Zhu, and C. J. Sung, Proc. of Fifth International Microgravity Combustion Workshop, Cleveland, OH, pp. 73-76, May, 1999.
8. "A computational study on oscillatory extinction of spherical diffusion flames," by E. W. Christiansen, S. D. Tse, and C. K. Law, AIAA Paper No. 2001-1084, 39th Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, January 8-11, 2001.
9. "Structure and stability of micro-buoyant spherical diffusion flames," by C. K. Law, W. S. Yoo, E. W. Christiansen, and S. D. Tse, Paper No. 651, Sixth International Microgravity Combustion Workshop, Cleveland, OH, May 22-24, 2001.
10. "Structure and scaling of weakly-buoyant, nearly-spherical diffusion flames," by W. S. Yoo, S. D. Tse, and C. K. Law, Paper No. A063, the Third Asia-Pacific Conference on Combustion, Seoul, Korea, June 24-27, 2001.
11. "Oscillatory extinction of spherical diffusion flames," by C. K. Law, S. W. Yoo, and E. W. Christiansen, Paper No. 62, 7<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Microgravity Combustion and Chemically Reacting Flows, Cleveland, OH, June 3-6, 2003.
12. "Response of rotating diffusion flames with general Lewis numbers," by S. W. Yoo, J. Qian, J. K. Bechtold, and C. K. Law, Paper No. 04S-18, Spring Technical Meeting of the Western States Section of the Combustion Institute, the Combustion Institute, Davis, CA, March 29-30, 2004.
13. Chen, S., and Tse\*, S.D., "Thin-Flame Theory for Droplet Combustion at Low Grashof Numbers," AIAA 2005-1140, 43rd Aerospace Sciences Meeting and Exhibit, AIAA, Jan 10-13, 2005, Reno, NV.
14. "Nonlinear analysis of pulsating instabilities in diffusion flame," by H. Y. Wang, J. K. Bechtold, and C. K. Law, Paper No. AIAA 2005-0544, 43<sup>rd</sup> Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Reno, NV, Jan. 10-13, 2005.
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16. "Forced oscillation in diffusion flames near resonance," H. Y. Wang, J. K. Bechtold, and C. K. Law, Paper No. F26, 4<sup>th</sup> Joint Meeting of the US Sections of the Combustion Institute, Philadelphia, Pa, March 20-23, 2005.

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18. "Response of spherical diffusion flames subjected to rotation: microgravity experimentation and computational simulation," S. W. Yoo, S. Chaudhuri, P. Zhang, D. L. Zhu and C. K. Law, Paper No. 1E15, 7<sup>th</sup> US National Combustion Meeting, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, March 20-23, 2011.
19. "Soret diffusion in n-heptane/air flames," by Y.X. Xin, C.J. Sung and C.K. Law, Paper No. 1E18, 7<sup>th</sup> US National Combustion Meeting, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, March 20-23, 2011.
20. "A comprehensive evaluation of Soret diffusion in heptane-air flames," Y. X. Xin, C. J. Sung, and C. K. Law, Paper No. B-28, Fall Technical Meeting of the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT, Oct 9-12, 2011.
21. Dynamics and morphology of spherical diffusion flames under rotation," S. W. Yoo, S. Chaudhuri, K. R. Sacksteder, P. Zhang, D. L. Zhu, C. K. Law, Paper No. 2012-1251, Aerospace Sciences Meeting, Nashville, TN, Jan. 8-12, 2012.
22. "Dynamics and morphology of colliding spherical flames," Sheng Yang, Swetaprovo Chaudhuri, Delin Zhu and Chung K. Law, Fall Technical Meeting of the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Clemson, SC, Oct 13-16, 2013.
23. "Dynamics and morphology of colliding spherical flames," by Sheng Yang, Swetaprovo Chaudhuri, Delin Zhu and Chung K. Law, Fall Technical Meeting of the Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute, Clemson, SC, Oct 13-16, 2013.
24. "Computational Simulation of Spherical Diffusion Flame Dynamics and Extinction in Microgravity," by T. Xia, G. Xiong, S.D. Tse and C.K. Law, 2014 Annual Meeting of the American Society for Gravitational and Space Research, Oct, 22-26, 2014, Pasadena, CA.
25. "Dynamics of colliding flames," by Sheng Yang, Delin Zhu and Chung K. Law, Annual Meeting of the American Society for Gravitational and Space Research, Pasadena, CA, Oct. 22-26, 2014.
26. "On premixed cool flames in the counterflow," P. Zhao, W. Liang, S. Deng, and C.K. Law, Paper No. 3E01, 9<sup>th</sup> US National Combustion Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, May 18-20, 2015.
27. "Ignition and propagation of laminar premixed cool flames," by W. Liang, P. Zhao and C.K. Law, 31st Annual Meeting of the American Society for Gravitational and Space Research, Alexandria, Virginia, November 11-14, 2015.

### **Theses and Dissertations**

S. W. Yoo, PhD '06, "On the structure and dynamics of stationary and rotating spherical

diffusion flames," Staff researcher, GE Aviation, Cincinnati

Laurel Paxton, BSE '14, Undergraduate Thesis, "Weakly Buoyant Spherical Diffusion Flames: Properties of Hydrogen-CO/Ethylene Flames," Princeton University, Princeton, NJ

Tianying Xia, M.S. Thesis, "Computational Simulation of Spherical Diffusion Flame Dynamics and Extinction in Microgravity," Rutgers University, Piscataway, NJ, 1/5/2015